

# SUMMER VACATION

## Dear Parents,

Long awaited Summer Holidays have commenced. It is a time to relax, rejuvenate, refresh and regain health. It is also a time to reduce stress & increase productivity.

- Spend quality time with your kids and inculcate values.
- Help and guide your ward in doing Holiday Homework.
- Encourage your ward to converse in English.
- Do some kind of physical exercises with your kids.
- Read the Newspaper every day and encourage your ward to do so.

**BE HEALTHY, BE HAPPY** 

Regards

GTB-011-46575555

## **IMPORTANT NOTE**

 All assignments have to be done on A4 size ruled sheets.

Assignments have to be submitted to the Subject Teachers on the reopening day after Summer Vacation.

Assignments will be assessed.

Marks will be written in the Report Card.

> Regards GTB-011-46575555

orksheet: 1	Subject: English		Class: 8	
ime:	Class & Sec F	Roll No Da	ate: _	
Pro	nouns For Class 8	8		
We usually introduce peo	ople, places, and things by usir	ng their name (a noun)	first.	
Т	YPES OF PRONOUNS FOR CLASS	58		
1. Personal Pronoun	2. Possessive Pronoun	3. Demonstrative Pro	onoun	
Definition: The personal pronoun is utilized for a particular object or person in the sentence and they change their forms to show the various gender, number, and persons vocalizing.	Definition: A possessive pronoun is a part of speech that attributes ownership to something or someone.	Definition: A demonstrative po area, person, thing, or idea. It practiced in place of a noun.		
4. Relative Pronoun Definition: A relative pronoun is utilized to connect a relative clause or sentence indicating their relation most approaching to a noun or pronoun.	5. Reflexive or Emphatic Pronouns Definition: These pronouns are used in which the complement of the verb is the same as the subject.	6. Interrogative Prono Definition: An interrogative pro- be a pronoun utilized to ask an questions.	onoun may	

7. Indefinite and Distributive Pronouns

Definition: These are pronouns that do not refer to a specific person or thing.

#### A. Write the correct form of pronoun for the underlined word in the following sentences.

- 1. Many of <u>them</u> came, but few stayed long.
- 2. Give everybody something to eat before they leave.
- 3. What did <u>you</u> bring?
- 4. Did they teach themselves how to speak French?
- 5. After he cut<u>himself</u>, he went for a tetanus shot.
- 6. All of <u>those</u> are expensive.
- 7. <u>I</u>know the girl whose name is Jane.
- 8. She walked downstairs.
- 9. The boy ate <u>his</u> dinner.
- 10. Mia and Jones love each other.

#### **B.** Fill in the blanks with suitable pronouns:

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ is a gift for you.
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the painting I bought for you.
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ are all excuses.
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ was my friend who came from London last week.
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_ are the books which need to be returned.
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_ are the boys who came to meet the principal.

- 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the route that needs to be avoided.
- 8. \_\_\_\_\_ is my book and \_\_\_\_\_ one lying there is yours

#### C. Identify whether the highlighted pronouns are Reflexive or Emphatic:

- 1. She herself told me this.
- 2. I myself believe so.
- 3. The writer expresses himself perfectly.
- 4. She herself is to blame.
- 5. The poor lady blamed herself.
- 6. We tested ourselves rigorously.
- 7. The children hurt themselves accidentally.
- 8. All the pupils enjoyed themselves at the museum.
- 9. They themselves found a solution to the problem.
- 10. You must complete the work yourself.

## **D.** The following passage has not been edited. There is an error in each line against which a blank is given. Write the incorrect word and the correction in the space provided.

	Incorrect	Correct
The purpose in prayer is to awaken	a)	_ /
the divinity in the depth of ours heart.	b)	_ /
Man's need for prayer is as greater as his	c)	_ /
need for bread. As food was necessary	d)	_ /
for the body, prayer is necessary for a	e)	_ /
soul. True prayers never goes answered.	f)	_ /
Then the mind is full of prayerful thoughts	g)	_ /
something in the world seems good.	h)	_ /

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	कार्य पत्रिका १		
	विषय – हिंदी		
	कक्षा – आठवीं		
नाम	कक्षा वर्ग	दिनाांक	
प्रश्न 1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर	के सही विकल्प चुनकर पुनः लि	खेए।	
1. मानव जीवन किससे सुस	ज्जित है?		
क) काँटो से	ग) प्यार से		
ख) घृणा से	घ) जंजीरों से		
2. चिड़ियों पर किसने हमला	किया?		
क) चील ने	ग) कौओं ने		
ख) बाज ने	घ) शारको ने		
3. कवि ने किसके आने की प	परवाह नहीं की है?		
क) बाधाओं के	ग) पीड़ाओ के		
ख) तूफानों के	घ) वर्षा के		
4. सफलता किसे मिलती है?			
क) कमजोर को	ग) डरने वाले को		
ख) संघर्ष करने वाले को	घ) चिल्लाने वाले को		
प्रश्न 2. विलोम शब्द लिखिए:			
क) उजियारा	ग) सफल		
ख) घृणा	घ) हास्य		
प्रश्न 3. पर्यायवाची शब्द लिखिए:			
क) कठिनाइयाँ	ग) बागो		
ख) झंझावतों	घ) तम		

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## प्रश्न 4. निम्नलिखित तद्भव शब्दों के तत्सम रूप लिखिए:

क) माथा	ग) हँसी
ख) ऊँचा	घ) हाथ

## प्रश्न 5 संज्ञा शब्दों के लिए विशेषण बनाइए:

क)	 आकाश

- ख) \_\_\_\_\_ शक्ति
- ग) \_\_\_\_\_ चिड़िया
- घ) \_\_\_\_\_ शारकें

## प्रश्न 6.निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए।

- क) उन्नत मस्तक रखने के लिए किन किन बाधाओं से गुजरना होगा?
- ख) लेखक का शोध पत्र किसके बारे में था?
- ग) 'जीवन को शत-शत आहूति से जलना होगा' आशय स्पष्ट कीजिए?

Works	Worksheet: 1 Subject: Punjabi		ıbi	Class: 8
Name:		Class & Sec	Roll No	Date:
ਪ੍ਰਸ਼ਨ 1 ਹੋਟ	ਨ ਲਿਖੇ	ਅਸ਼ੁੱਧ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਦੇ <u>ਸ਼ੁੱਧ ਰੂਪ</u> ਲਿਖੋ –		
(B	)	ਈਮਤਿਹਾਨ		
( <b>ਅ</b>	()	ਜੇਹਾ		
(ੲ	)	ਅਉਖਾ		
(प्र	)	ਕੀਤਾਬ		
( <u>ป</u>	)	ਆਯਾ		
ਪ੍ਰਸ਼ਨ 2 ਹੇਟ	ਨ ਲਿਖੇ	ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਦੇ <u>ਲਿੰਗ</u> ਬਦਲੋ –		
(B	)	ਦੇਵੀ		
(み	r)	ਸਾਦੂਗਰ		
(ੲ	)	ਜੱਟੀ		
(म	)	ਸੇਵਾਦਾਰ		
(ป	)	ਮੋਰ		
ਪ੍ਰਸ਼ਨ 3 ਹੋਟ	ਨ ਲਿਖੇ	। ਪ੍ਰਸ਼ਨਾਂ ਦੇ ਉੱਤਰ ਇਕ ਵਾਕ ਵਿੱਚ ਦਿਓ –		
(B	)	ਕਿਹੜੇ ਰੁੱਖ ਝੁੱਕੇ ਹੋਏ ਹੁੰਦੇ ਹਨ?		
(み	()	ਰਾਘਵ ਨੂੰ ਕਿਸ ਕੋਲ ਰਹਿਣਾ ਪਸੰਦ ਸੀ?		
(ੲ	)	ਦਾਦੀ ਰਾਘਵ ਨੂੰ ਕੀ ਸਿਖਾਉਂਦੀ ਸੀ?		
(म	)	ਰਾਘਵ ਕੀ ਖੁੱਲਣ ਦਾ ਇੰਤਜ਼ਾਰ ਕਰ ਰਿਹਾ ਸੀ?		

			Page
Worksheet: 1	Subject: Fren	ch	Class: 8
Name:	Class & Sec	Roll No	Date:
Q1 Complétez avec l'adj	jectif démonstratif.		
1. Il y a une grande	piscine dans hôtel.		
2restaurant	est très cher.		
3. Les cheveux de	bel homme sont frisés.		
4 crayons	sont longs.		
5. Les livres de	étudiante sont sur la table.		
6 corbeille	est pleine de petits pains.		
7 photos mo	ontrent la famille de ma tante.		
8 magasing	s sont grands.		
9 arbre a d	es feuilles vertes.		
10 tarte est	délicieuse.		
Q2 Complétez avec l'adj	jectif interrogatif.		
1 langues ]	parlez-vous?		
2 est votr	e prénom?		
3 heure e	st-il?		
4jour est	-ce aujourd'hui?		

- 5. De \_\_\_\_\_ pays parlez-vous?
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_ sont vos loisirs préférés?
- 7. De \_\_\_\_\_ couleur est la robe?
- 8. \_\_\_\_\_ âge avez-vous?
- 9. \_\_\_\_\_ peintures achetez-vous?
- 10. \_\_\_\_\_ est votre saison préférée?

#### Q3 Mettez au pluriel.

- 1. Voilà un enfant avec sa mère.
- 2. Tu vois une belle fille devant le signal?
- 3. Il y a un magasin derrière cet hôtel.
- 4. Cet homme a un œil noir.\_\_\_\_\_
- 5. Voici une longue robe grise.
- 6. Il parle à la vieille femme.\_\_\_\_\_
- 7. C'est une belle voiture mais elle est très chère.
- 8. On met une assiette et un verre dans le buffet.\_\_\_\_\_

Work	sheet: 1 Subject: Mathematics	Class: 8	
Name	: Class & Sec Roll No	Date:	
Q1. Fill	in the blanks to make the following statements true:		
a)	The equivalent of $\frac{5}{7}$ whose numerator is 45 is		
b)	The reciprocal of a positive rational number is		
c)	Zero has reciprocal.		
d)	The negative of $-1$ is		

e) The multiplicative inverse of  $\frac{4}{3}$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Q2. State whether the following statements (T) or false (F):

- a)  $\frac{3}{11}$  is the additive inverse of  $\frac{11}{3}$ .
- b) Subtraction is not associative for rational numbers.
- c) Product of a negative rational number with another negative rational number is always is always positive.
- d)  $\frac{-5}{7}$  is the multiplicative inverse of  $\frac{7}{5}$ .
- Q3. State the Distributive Property of multiplication over subtraction for the Rational Numbers p, q and r.
- Q4. Evaluate:  $\left(\frac{2}{11} \times \frac{-22}{15}\right) + \left(\frac{-1}{6} \times \frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(\frac{-1}{21} \times \frac{-3}{5}\right)$

Q5. Simplify:  $\frac{9}{5} + \frac{19}{3} + \left(\frac{-9}{25}\right) + \left(\frac{-4}{3}\right) + 1$ 

Q6. Verify:  $x \times (y \times z) = (x \times y) \times z$ 

Where  $x = \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $y = \frac{1}{3}$  and  $z = \frac{1}{4}$ .

Worksheet: 1		Subject: Science		Class: 8	
Name:		Class & Sec	Roll No	_ Date: _	
Q1. Ans	wer the following	questions in one word:			
a)	The force that acts	in the opposite direction of	applied force.		
b)	The force that acts	when two objects are in con	itact.		
c)	The unit of pressu	re			
d)	The unit of force				
e)	The largest cell of	human body			
f)	The smallest cell of	of human body			
g)	Powerhouse of the	e cell			
h)	Suicidal bags of th	ne cell			
i)	Cell wall is made	up of			
j)	Cell membrane is	made up of			
k)	Cells were discove	ered by			
1)	Cell theory is put	forward by			
m)	A spherical body	present inside the nucleus			
n)	Controls the cell d	ivision			
o)	Force between two	o oppositely charged bodies			
Q2. Giv	e reason for the fo	llowing:			
a)	Kabaddi players r	ub their hands with soil			
b)	Knife with sharp b	blade cuts better			
c)	We sleep when we	e walk on ice			
d)	Mountaineers suff	er from nose bleeding on hig	h altitudes		
e)	School bag usuall	y have broad straps			
f)	Earth attracts ever	ything towards itself			
g)	Doctors and paren	ts worry about head injuries	of babies		

- a) What principle does ball bearing work on?
- b) What will happen to the liquid pressure if the height is increased?
- c) Calculate the pressure exerted on an object if the force applied is 5 N and the area of contact is 0.05 sq. m.

- d) Which cell organelle is known as kitchen of the cell and why?
- e) What are the basic components of a cell?
- f) What are genes and why they are important?
- g) Where do we find streamlined shapes in nature? why aeroplane and ships are made in this shape?
- h) What is the use of grooves in the tyres?

Worksheet: 1		t: 1	Subject: Social Science		nce	Class: 8
Name:			Class & Sec		Roll No	Date:
			<u>History cha</u>	pter 1	and <u>2</u>	
Q1. Tick	K (√)	the correct answ	er:			
1.	Who	wrote the book "	History of British Ind	ia"?		
	a)	Lord Lutyen		c)	James Mill	
	b)	Lord Wellesley		d)	Pandit Nehru	
2.	Subj	ugation of econom	nics, social and politic	al contro	l of one country b	y another is called
	a)	Invasion		c)	Colonisation	
	b)	Conquest		d)	Domination	
3.	The	practice of conduc	cting surveys became i	importan	t under the	
	a)	Mughal Empire		c)	Gupta Empire	
	b)	British Colonial	Administration	d)	Kushan Dynasty	
4.	Whie	ch of the followin	g surveys were conduc	cted by th	e British in India	?
	a)	Botanical survey		c)	Forest survey	
	b)	Archaeological s	urvey	d)	All of the above	
5.	The	English East India	a company acquired a	charter fr	om the ruler of E	ngland Queen, Elizabeth 1 in
	year					
	a)	1600		c)	1650	
	b)	1700		d)	1750	
6.	Whie	ch Mughal empere	or issued Farman, gran	ting the	company a right t	o trade duty free?
	a)	Aurangzeb		c)	Shahjahan	
	b)	Akbar		d)	Jahangir	
7.	Battl	e of Plassey took	place between			
	a)	Sirajuddaulah an	d lord Wellesley	c)	Alivardi Khan a	nd lord Clive
	b)	Sirajuddaulah an	d lord Clive	d)	Alivardi Khan a	nd lord Dalhousie
8.	who	became the nawa	b of Bengal after the d	eath of A	livardi Khan?	
	a)	Murshid quli Kha	an	c)	Mir Qasim	
	b)	Mir Jafar		d)	Wazeer Khan	

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#### 9. Marathas dream of ruling Delhi was shattered in

- a) 1st battle of Panipat
- b) 2nd battle of Panipat

- c) 3rd battle of Panipat
- d) 3rd Anglo Maratha war of 1817

10. Rani chennamma led an anti british resistance movement from

- a) Jhansi c) Kanpur
- b) Kittor d) Kasimbazar

#### Q2. Define the following:

- 1. Mercantile
- 2. Doctrine of lapse
- 3. Subsidiary Alliance
- 4. Calligraphist
- 5. Colonisation
- 6. Slave trade

#### Q3. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Why are dates consider important for writing history?
- 2. Why did James mill divide Indian history into Hindu, Muslim and British period?
- 3. Why do we associate history with string of dates?
- 4. State the reason British gave to preserve official documents.
- 5. How did the information that historians get from the old newspaper be different from that found in the police reports?
- 6. State the reasons of dispute among the European companies in the 18th century?
- 7. Elaborate the causes of battle of Plassey.
- 8. Who was Tipu Sultan? Give a detailed account of steps taken by him to make his Kingdom of powerful and strong and why do you think he was called The Tiger of Mysore?
- 9. How did the English East India Company establish and control its territories after the battle of Buxar?
- 10. Elaborate the changes that occurred in the composition of company's army.

Worksheet: 1		Subject: C	Class: 8	
Name:		Class & Sec.	Class & Sec Roll No	
		<u>L</u>	esson-1	
Q1. Selec	t the correct answe	r:		
1. In	a Star topology the	Compu	ter acts as a server.	
i.	Nodes	iii.	Client	
ii.	Central	iv.	Smart Lookup	
2	is	confined to a limited	area.	
i.	LAN	iii.	MAN	
ii.	WAN	iv.	None of the Above	
3. In	topology	the central computer	act as a master compute	er or a server.
i.	Mesh topology	iii.	Star topology	
ii.	Tree topology	iv.	None of the Above	

#### Q2. Fill in the blanks:

1. The data Transmission speed in LAN is very \_\_\_\_\_.

2. \_\_\_\_\_ Network is spread across a city.

3. In \_\_\_\_\_\_topology the main cable act as backbone for the network.

#### Q3. Answer the following:

- 1. Define Computer Network.
- 2. What is Peer –to- Peer architecture?
- 3. What is difference between Extranet and Intranet?
- 4. Give one example of Metropolitan Area Network.

#### Q4. Write the Full Forms of the following abbreviations:

- 1. WLAN-\_\_\_\_\_
- 2. DTE-\_\_\_\_\_
- 3. InterNET-\_\_\_\_
- 4. PAN -\_\_\_\_\_

Worksheet: 2		: 2 Subject: Eng	lish	Class: 8	
Name:	Name: Class & Sec Roll No		Roll No	Date:	
A. Lo	ook a	t the words and phrases given below.	Rearrange them to form	n meaningful sentences:	
1.	a)	to a/ to drink/ One day/ went/ stream/ w	vater/ a wolf		
	b)	also/ a young/ came/ lamb/ water/ to dr	rink/ there		
	c)	to/ wanted/ The wolf/ the lamb/ kill			
	d)	told the/ He/ that/ lamb/ he was/ the wa	ater dirty/ making		
	e)	gently replied/ The lamb/ he was/ not d	loing so/ that		
2.	a)	are/ insects/ Butterflies/ coloured wing	s/ with		
	b)	the world/ are/ found/ They/ all over			
	c)	an egg/ life/ as/ begins/ A butterfly			
	d)	Then/ hatches/ the egg/ into/ caterpillar	:/ a		
	e)	it becomes/ after/ sometime/ and / then	/ a pupa/ a butterfly		
3.	a)	important/ is an/ Baisakhi/ India/ festiv	al of		
	b)	celebrated in/ of the / It/ many parts/ co	ountry/ is		
	c)	harvesting season/ It/ of the/ marks the	/ beginning		
	d)	in many parts/ Baisakhi/ fairs are/ of P	unjab/ held/ other states/	and	
	e)	everywhere/ a spirit of / There/ joy/ is/	and/ delight		
		r the following questions: ho does the narrator see every day? When	re were they going?		

- 2. What do you know about Ranbir? What kind of life does he lead?
- 3. Hardships makes brothers of us all. Explain.
- 4. How did the hermit teach the king a lesson? What was this lesson?
- 5. What did the kind do to find answers to his questions?
- 6. Write the central idea of the poem. (Nature- the Gentlest Mother is)
- C. You are Manpreet, the Cultural Captain of your school. Write a notice for the school notice board inviting students to participate in Painting Competition being organised by your school for classes 6 to 8. Invent necessary details.
- D. You are Ragini Gupta, Cultural Society, DPS. You have been asked to inform all the students of classes 6 to 8 about an Inter School Dance Competition to be held in your school. It would be judged by the famous choreographer Remo D'Souza. Write a notice informing about the same to the students.

## कार्य पत्रिका 2 विषय – हिंदी कक्षा – आठवीं

नाम	कक्षा वर्ग	दिनाांक
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प्रश्न 1 निम्नलिखित गद्यांश को पढ़कर "प्रत्यय" से बने शब्दों को रेखांकित कीजिए।

राधेश्याम पढ़े-लिखे मेहनती किसान हैं। वे वैज्ञानिक तरीके से खेती करते हैं इसलिए उनके खेतों में पैदावार भी बहुत होती है। वह दूसरे किसानों को भी आधुनिक खेती के लिए प्रोत्साहित करते हैं। उनका व्यक्तित्व बहुत प्रभावशाली है, उनकी बोली की मिठास किसी का भी दिल जीत लेती है।

## प्रश्न 2 निम्नलिखित शब्दों में प्रयुक्त उपसर्ग मूल शब्द व प्रत्यय को अलग अलग करके लिखिए।

1. मानवीय	<b>2.</b> बेचैनी	3. अधार्मिक	<b>4.</b> सफलता	5. सन्यासी
6. स्वतंत्रता	7. परिपूर्णता	<b>8.</b> अभिमानी	9. उपलब्धता	10.परिश्रमी

### प्रश्न 3 निम्नलिखित दवित्व व्यंजनों से दो दो शब्दों का निर्माण करो।

1. स्स	2. च्च	<b>3.</b> त्त	<b>4.</b> ट्
5. द्द	<b>6.</b> म्म	<b>7.</b> क्क	<b>8.</b> प्प

## प्रश्न 4 निम्नलिखित शब्दों का वर्ण विच्छेद कीजिए।

धार्मिक, कर्मठ, आश्रम, विद्यालय, क्षत्रिय, मित्र, मच्छर, मिठाई, त्रिभुज, ज्ञान, क्षमा

### प्रश्न 5 निम्नलिखित उपसर्गों से एक एक उपसर्ग बनाओ।

भर, अध, सु, निर्, सम, अनु, परि, से, वि, सु

Worksheet: 2	Subject: Mathemat	Class: 8	
Name:	Class & Sec	Roll No	Date:

Q1. Solve the equation:

$$\frac{y}{3} + 1 = \frac{7}{15}$$

Q2. Solve the equation:

$$\frac{3}{4}x + 4x = \frac{7}{8} + 6x - 6$$

Q3. Solve the equation:

 $\frac{2m-3}{2}-\frac{m+1}{3}=\frac{3m-8}{4}$ 

Q4. Solve the equation:

$$\frac{x+2}{6} - \left(\frac{11-x}{3} - \frac{1}{4}\right) = \frac{3x-4}{12}$$

Q5. Solve the equation:

$$\frac{9p+7}{2} - \left(1 + p - \frac{p-2}{7}\right) = 35$$

Q6. Solution of the equation:  $\frac{3x}{5+4x} = \frac{1}{3}$  is

Worksheet: 2	Subject: Scienc	Class: 8	
Name:	Class & Sec	Roll No	Date:

#### Q1. Answer the following questions:

- a) What are the different ways to minimise the friction?
- b) What are the disadvantages of friction?
- c) What are the different effects of force?
- d) How do we describe force? What does the length of Arrow represent in case of force?
- e) What are the factors on which pressure depends?
- f) Give three applications of force and pressure in daily life.
- g) What are the factors affecting atmospheric pressure?
- h) Explain cell division using the diagram.
- i) Why mitochondria is known as powerhouse of the cell?
- j) Why lysosomes are called suicidal bags?

#### Q2. Differentiate between the following:

- a) Contact and Non contact Forces
- b) Rolling and Sliding Friction
- c) Plant and Animal Cell
- d) Cell membrane and Cell Wall
- e) Prokarytic and Eukaryotic Cell

#### Q3. Draw labelled diagram of following:

- a) A typical cell
- b) Human cells of different shapes and sizes
- c) Plant and Animal Cell

Worksheet: 2		Subject: Social Science			Class: 8	
Name: _		Class & Sec	_	Roll No	_ Date:	
		<u>Civics and G</u>	eogra	<u>iphy</u>		
Chapter 1	The Indian Constit	ution				
Chapter 1 l	Resources					
Q1. Tick (√	) the correct answe	er:				
1. Who	o is known as the fa	ther of the Indian Cons	titutio	on?		
a) I	Dr. Rajendra Prasad		c)	Dr. B. R. Ambedk	car	
b) S	Sardar Patel		d)	Pt. Jawaharlal Ne	hru	
2. Whi	ich fundamental rig	ghts allows the citizen to	move	e to the court if his	s/her fundamental rights	
are	violated?					
	Right to freedom		ŕ	Right to constituti		
b) F	Right to equality		d)	d) Right to freedom of religion		
	-	ght will be violated if a c	hild b	elow 14 years is n	nade to work as a	
don	nestic labour?					
a) F	Right to freedom		c)	c) Right to equality		
b) F	Right against exploit	ation	d)	Right to constituti	ional remedies	
4. All t	the citizens are gov	erned by the laws made	by			
a) S	State government		c)	Panchayati Raj		
b) (	Central government		d)	Government at ea	ch level	
<b>5.</b> The	organ of governmen	t responsible for impleme	enting	laws and running	the government	
a) I	Legislature		c)	Executive		
b) J	udiciary		d)	All of the above		
<b>6.</b> Usin	g the resources care	fully and giving them tim	ie to g	et renewed is calle	d	
	Resource developme			Resource conservation		
	Human resources		,	Resource distribut		

- 7. Balancing the need to use resources and also conserve them for future is called
  - a) Resource planning
  - b) Conservation

- c) Sustainable development
- c) Preservation
- 8. Which one of the following is a renewable resource of energy?
  - a) Natural gas c) Cold deposits
  - b) Petroleum d) Water

#### 9. What makes a substance a resource?

a) Valueb) Utilityc) Availabilityd) All of the above

10. The application of the latest knowledge and skills in doing or making things is known as

- a) Patent c) Stock of resources
- b) Technology

d) Sustainable development

#### Q2. Define the following:

- 1. The two-fold objectives of fundamental rights
- 2. Indian National Movement
- 3. Sovereign
- 4. Federalism
- 5. Secularism
- 6. Resource
- 7. Sustainable Development
- 8. Conservation of Resources
- 9. Stock of Resources
- 10. Patent and Technology

Q3. Answer the following questions:

- 1. What is a Constitution? Why do we need a Constitution?
- 2. What would happen if there is no restriction on the powers of elected representatives?
- 3. Explain the fundamental rights of the Indian Constitution.

- 4. Explain the key features of the Indian Constitution.
- 5. State the reason why people of Nepal wanted a new constitution.
- 6. What are resources? Explain its characteristics.
- 7. Explain different types of resources with examples.
- 8. What is Sustainable Development? Pen down the Principles of Sustainable Development.
- 9. What are human resources? Why are they considered important?
- 10. State the reason why resources are distributed unequally on the earth?

Worksheet: 2		t: 2	Subject: Computer		uter	Class: 8	
Name	:		Class & Sec		Roll No	Date:	
			Les	sson-	2		
Q1. Sele	ect the	correct answ	er:				
1.			are also us	sed als	o show summarized data.		
	i.	Reports	i	iii.	Forms		
	ii.	Central	i	iv.	None of the Above.		
2.	Seleo	ct the field proj	perty that sets a validation	on whe	ether a field value needs to	entered by the user or	
	not.						
	i.	AutoNumber	i	iii.	Validation Text		
	ii.	OLE Object	i	iv.	Required		
3.	Whic	ch one of these	is not Data Type in Acc	cess?			
	i.	Input Mask	i	iii.	Validation Rule		
	ii.	Long text	i	iv.	Currency		

#### Q2. Fill in the blanks:

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is automatically inserted in a column every time a new record is added.
- 2. In Access the Title Bar is located at the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the window.
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ pane is used to set properties for each field in the table.

#### Q3. Answer the following:

- 1. Define the term Form.
- 2. Differentiate between Validation Rule and Validation Text.
- 3. Write an advantage of setting a Primary Key in a table.
- 4. List any four advantages of Database Management System.